REUNITING THE NATION-REVIEW GUIDE FOR UNIT ONE TEST

Answer Key

1.Name three things about Abraham Lincoln:

1***. quote*** “*with malice toward none, with charity for all let us bind up the nation’s wound.”*

3*. ten percent plan*

2. African American who fought for equal rights *Fredrick Douglass*

3. Former Confederate *Robert E. Less*

4. Amendments: p. 552, 553. 556

*13th ended slavery*

14th *granted citizenship*

15th *granted suffrage to African American men*

5. Radical Republicans: details regarding the Radical Republicans: p.547 1.

1.*13th amendment, end slavery*

2*. Freedman’s Bureau*

3. *15th insure suffrage*

4. *punish the south*

6. Reconstruction period:

* African-American held public office for the first time
* *The Civil Rights Act of 1866 gave African-American equal rights under the law*
* ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­*The Freedman’s Bureau was established to aid former slaves*
* Union soldiers from the North enforced laws in the South

7. Carpetbagger: *northerner who went South to buy goods, former Union soldier who opened a construction company, a northern abolitionist who came South and was elected to Congress*\_

8. Compromise of 1877, *name three things that was part of the compromise.*

a)*Rutherford B. Hayes became president*

b) *Northern troops were withdrawn from the South*

c) *reconstruction came to an end*

9. What was the purpose of the “ Jim Crow” Laws?

\**segregation of the races*

*\* denied equal rights to African Americans*

10. Three lawsthat most southern states used to restrict African Americans their suffrage rights. page. 560

a) *Lite*racy test

b) *poll taxes*

c) *grandfather clause*

*d) threats* and violence

11. Factors which encouraged Americans to settle in the West, 1865 - 1890…..

-cheap land

- adventure

\_ *gold & silver*

\_ *advancements in transportation (railroads) and communication*

12. What group of immigrants did the Central Pacific railroad hire because they worked efficiently and did dangerous work?

*\*Chinese immigrants*

13. Write a couple of sentences describing The Great Plains:

*Flat dry arid grassland, starts around the 100’W meridian and extends west to the Rocky Mountains.*

14. Houses in the Great Plains where made of *sod.*

15. Crops planted on the Great Plains: *wheat and corn*

16. Lakota and Sioux used *buffalo*  for meat, clothing, shelter, weapons and lived a nomadic lifestyle.

17. What was official policy of the United States towards Native Americans?

*Moved to reservation*  and *assimilation*

18. Match:

a. General Custer 1. “I will fight no more forever.”

b. Chief Joseph 2. Assimilate American Indians by educating children

c. Dawes Act 3. Battle of Little Big Horn.

19. **Invention** that kept herd animals (cattle) off framers fields and created conflict between ranchers and farmersand ended long cattle drive: *barb wire*.

20. Name three techniques and inventions needed for **dry farming:**

*Planting seeds deep, windmills, steel plows*

1. **Which of the following cities located in the Rocky Mountain Region?**

A. Chicago

B. Denver

C. Seattle

D. San Antonio

**22**. **Which of the following cities located in the Southwest Region?**

A. Santa Fe

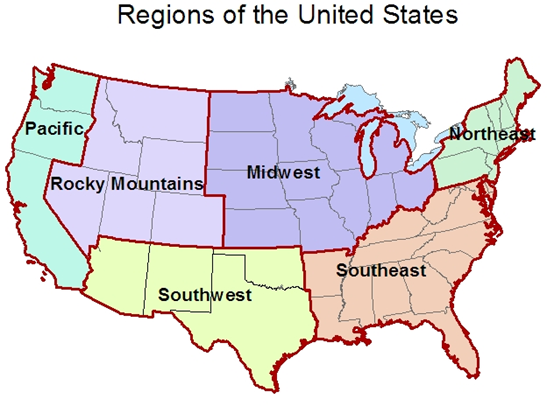
B. Salt Lake City

C. St. Louis

D. Detroit

**Use the map below – Match the letter with the Region**

1. Midwest: \_\_\_C\_\_\_\_\_
2. Northeast: \_\_\_\_**D**\_\_\_\_
3. Pacific: \_\_\_A\_\_\_\_\_
4. Rocky Mountain: \_\_\_B\_\_\_\_\_
5. Southeast: \_\_\_AA4\_\_\_\_\_
6. Southwest: \_\_E\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**AA4**

**D4**

**E4**

**C4**

**B4**

**A4**